

**ACTCM at CIIS
Course Syllabus**

| | |
|--|--|
| Semester: | |
| Course Title: History of Medicine | Course Number: ACM5111 |
| Meeting times: | Credits/hours: 2 units/30 hours |
| Prerequisites: None | |
| Instructor Name/Title: | Office Hours: |
| Email Address: | Phone Number: |

Course Description:

This course examines the nature of healing through an exploration of the origins and development of Chinese medicine from the perspective of the major Chinese philosophic traditions and scientific concepts. A survey of Chinese medical classics including *Huang Di Nei Jing*, *Shang Han Lun*, *Jin Gui Yao Lue*, *Wen Bing* and other major classics are presented. The histories of various traditional and alternative systems of Western medicine are also explored.

Course Objectives: Upon completion of this course, students will be able to

- Articulate the impact of history and culture on two major medical systems, the Chinese medical system that evolved over the period of the Shang Dynasty to the present, and the Occidental medical tradition that has evolved from its origins in the Fertile Crescent to the present.
- Differentiate illness and disease from both conceptual and historical perspectives.
- Articulate definition of healing and place that idea in a historical and cultural perspective.
- Describe the major events that lead to the development of acupuncture and Oriental medical practice in the United States.

Required Reading:

- Unschuld P, *Medicine in China, A History of Ideas*. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1985

Recommended Reading: (Use the most recent references available whenever possible. The obvious exception is historic or classic texts.)

- See annotated bibliography in Canvas.

Course Schedule, Content Outline, and Assignment Due Dates

(Out of class work for this class includes reading notes and other classroom materials in order to prepare for exams and other student work in this course. Readings and preparation should require at least two hours per one hour of time in class)

| Week | Date | Topics and Exam Schedules | Reading and Other Assignments (Include page numbers) |
|------|------|--|--|
| 1 | | The early history of healing and the origins of Chinese medicine | Read chapters 1 and 2 Discussion 1: causality in medicine |
| 2 | | Early history of healing continued | |
| | | | |

| Week | Date | Topics and Exam Schedules | Reading and Other Assignments (Include page numbers) |
|------|------|---|--|
| 3 | | Classical and Medieval Chinese medicine A survey of <i>Huang Di Nei Jing</i> | Read chapters 3 and 4 |
| 4 | | Classical and Medieval Chinese medicine A survey of <i>Shang Han Lun</i> and <i>Jin Gui Yao Lue</i> | |
| 5 | | Classical Chinese and Occidental medical systems compared | Discussion 2: Taoism and Buddhism |
| 6 | | China from the medieval period to the Qing Dynasty | |
| 7 | | Medieval through Qing dynasties and the dawn of modern Chinese medicine A survey of other major Chinese medical classics | Read chapters 5 and 6 Discussion 3: the four elements and the wu xing |
| 8 | | Medieval through Qing dynasties and the dawn of modern Chinese medicine A survey of <i>Wen Bing Xue</i> | |
| 9 | | Chinese medicine in the 20 th Century and the advent of Chinese medicine in the west | Read chapter 9 |
| 10 | | Early Occidental medicine Classical and medieval Occidental medicine | |
| 11 | | Early Occidental medicine Classical and medieval Occidental medicine | Discussion 4: Zhu Lian |
| 12 | | Infectious disease | |
| 13 | | History of surgery | Discussion 5: etiology and infection |
| 14 | | History of pharmacy and natural medicine | |
| 15 | | Group presentations and final exams due | |

Teaching Modalities: A variety of instructional methods are used to cover the subject matter and create a dynamic, interactive learning environment. These methods include lecture, small group discussions, case studies, and reading assignments.

Required Class Assignments and Projects: (Describe major assignments/graded projects)

- Please describe your requirements for major assignment and graded project here.

- **Essay:** The essay will be to respond to a prompt provided by the instructor. There is no incorrect answer. The best answer will be well articulated, based on the material in the class and reading, and supported by examples. Email your essay to the instructor. Should your answer be late, one grade point (10% of the possible (2 out of 20% possible for the essay) will be deducted each day late. Points will also be deducted for not using the style sheet below. Do not submit a pdf.
- **Group presentation:** Students will present group presentations on a subject of their choice pertaining to the history of medicine and healing. A group of between 2 and 3 students must have a subject picked out by week 5. The instructor must approve the subject, which must be connected with the history of medicine and healing. The purpose of the approval process is not to limit choices but to make sure that the subject is not too big for a twenty-minute presentation, and to make sure that there is enough information available for the presentation.
- All writing assignments will be typed in double space with standard fonts (12 points) and margins (1”). Manuscripts for binding should be guttered. Correct spelling, grammar, and punctuation are expected.
- Proper citation and credible reference source. College recommends using APA format for reference citation (For more information see APA (2009). *The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, sixth edition. Washington, DC, American Psychological Association):
 - Journal citation: Doe J, Doe K (2012). Title of the paper. *Journal of TCM*, No. 1(2), pages 10 – 12.
 - Book citation: Doe J, Doe K (2012). Title of the Book (2nd ed.). New York, TCM Publications.
 - Website citation: Doe J. Cool Website. Retrieved from <http://www.website.org/webpage>.
 - References cannot be solely based on a Wikipedia citation. If you find information in a Wikipedia citation you must verify it with a new source.
 - Appropriate citation must be used throughout. All quotes must be cited.
- Staple paper in the upper right corner with the author’s name on the first page. Do not bind or place in a folder.

Unit of Credit Policy

At California Institute for Integral Studies, one credit hour is defined as a minimum of 3 hours of work by an average student for a 15-week semester (i.e., 45 hours for a full semester). That work is to be supervised by an instructor, represented in intended learning outcomes, and verified by evidence of student achievement. An hour of direct faculty instruction is defined as being the equivalent of 50 minutes of classroom time.

ACTCM at CIIS operates on the semester system with each semester containing 15 weeks of class. One credit hour would be granted for didactic courses at least 15 contact hours of lecture as well as a minimum of 30 hours of student work outside the class are required for each unit of student credit. One credit hour for a clinic course represents 30 hours of class time as well as a minimum of 15 hours of student work outside the class are required for each unit of student credit.

Grading

| | Activities | Percent of total grade |
|---------|------------|------------------------|
| Midterm | | |

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Final exam (cumulative) | 100 points |
| Presentation proposal | 10 points |
| Discussion posts | 120 points |
| Group presentation | 50 points |
| Attendance | 30 points |
| Total possible points | 310 |

Graduate Grade Scale

| Grade | Indication | Quality Points per Unit |
|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| A | Outstanding | 4.0 |
| A- | Very Good | 3.7 |
| B+ | Good | 3.3 |
| B | Average | 3.0 |
| B- | Below Average, but Passing | 2.7 |
| C+ | Failure | 2.3 |
| C | Failure | 2.0 |
| C- | Failure | 1.7 |
| D | Failure | 1.0 |
| F | Failure | 0.0 |

The following have no quality point value and are not used in the calculation of the GPA:

| Grade | Indication |
|-------|--|
| AU | Audit |
| AW | Administrative Withdrawal |
| I | Incomplete |
| IN | Permanent Incomplete |
| IP | In Progress |
| NP | No Pass (B- or below for graduate student) |
| NS | Not Satisfactory |
| P | Pass (B or higher for graduate student) |
| TR | Transfer Credit |
| W | Withdrawal |
| X | Grade Not Received from Instructor |

Grade Requirements

For graduate students to remain in good academic standing, they must have no more than two grades of B-, C+, C, C-, D, F, NP, NS, I, IN, or AW.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

Per federal regulations, all students must maintain minimum satisfactory academic progress (SAP) each semester in order to remain eligible for financial aid:

1. Must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or above.
2. Must maintain at least half-time enrollment status each semester.
3. Must not exceed two unsatisfactory grades in overall transcript: B- through F, NS, NP, I, IN, AW.
4. Maximum timeframe: may not exceed the maximum number of years required of your program.

Class Policies and Expectations:

Class Attendance Policy

Students are expected to attend all class meetings regularly and punctually. Students are assigned an F (Failure) or NP (No Pass) grade if they are absent from more than 20 percent of a course. This maximum includes both excused and unexcused absences. Three instances of tardiness or leaving early are considered equivalent to one absence. Instructors may permit a student to deviate from this rule on the grounds of illness necessitating confinement for 24 hours or more, a death in the family, or other extreme emergencies. The instructor may request verification of these circumstances by a letter from a medical professional, the Dean of Students, or the Academic Vice President as appropriate. Due to the nature of some courses, individual programs, departments, and instructors may enforce stricter policies than these. Check the program handbook and/or the syllabus of a course to see these policies.

Incompletes: Policies Regarding Faculty Granting Incompletes

Students anticipating being unable to complete a course may request permission from the instructor to receive an I (Incomplete) grade; students who have not completed the work required for a course are not to be given a passing grade in the course without completing the required work. ACTCM at CIIS courses are expected to be organized in a way that allows work to be completed during the semester the course is being offered. Below are the policies related to incomplete grades:

1. Permission to be given an I grade is given only in the following circumstances:
 - a. Medical reasons documented by a health-care professional;
 - b. A family emergency verified with supporting documentation; or
 - c. Decision by faculty member based on exceptional pedagogical reasons.
2. The instructor has the right to refuse to grant an I grade.
3. The Registrar's Office does not record an I grade without receiving an Incomplete Grade Request Form signed by the student and the instructor by the grade submission deadline. This form stipulates what coursework is remaining and its due date.
4. The instructor, not the student, determines the deadline for the remaining coursework. This deadline cannot exceed two semesters (including summer) from the last day of the semester in which the course took place, and can be earlier. The maximum deadline for an Incomplete given for exceptional pedagogical reasons is one semester. This deadline is not extended for students who are on a leave of absence, become inactive, or refrain from registering for any semester while the work remains outstanding.
5. If the student does not submit the coursework by this deadline, the I grade converts to an IN (Permanent Incomplete). An IN is irreversible.
6. Students may not graduate with an I grade on their record even in an elective course. Students may graduate with an IN grade on their record, provided that if the IN was for a required course, the student later successfully repeated the course.
7. The submission of an I grade by an instructor does not imply that that instructor will be an ACTCM at CIIS employee in a subsequent semester. It is the student's responsibility to maintain current contact information for this instructor.
8. Students may not sit in on a subsequent semester's offering of the same course in order to make up the coursework.
9. When submitting the remaining coursework, the student must include a signed Grade Change Form. The instructor uses this form to notify the Registrar's Office of the final grade.

Dropping and Withdrawing

A drop is conducted before the semester's Add/Drop Deadline. Students may drop online through MyCIIS or by submitting a Registration Form to the Registrar's Office. Notification of a drop, written or otherwise, to the instructor, program staff, or any other CIIS office is insufficient. A drop results in a 100 percent reversal of the course's tuition charge. It does not reverse the registration fee charge.

After the Add/Drop Deadline, students may no longer drop courses. This is true even for courses that begin after the Add/Drop Deadline. They may withdraw if they have the instructor's written consent. A withdrawal results in a W on the transcript. To withdraw, submit a Registration Form to the Registrar's Office, signed by the instructor. The official date of withdrawal is the date the form is received by the Registrar's Office. The Registrar's Office does not process add or withdrawal requests submitted after the last class meeting. This is true even if the class finishes prior to the Add/Drop deadline. A partial reversal of the tuition charge may be possible depending on the date of the withdrawal. See the academic calendar for these dates. These dates are applicable regardless of when the dates the course begins and ends.

Academic Integrity

As an academic community dedicated to the application, dissemination, and creation of knowledge, CIIS is committed to fostering an intellectual and ethical environment based on the principles of academic integrity. Academic integrity is essential to the success of the University's mission. Violations of academic integrity constitute serious offenses against the entire academic community. This academic integrity policy is designed to guide students as they prepare assignments, take examinations, write papers and perform the work necessary to complete their degree requirements.

The principles of academic integrity require that a student:

- Properly acknowledge and cite all use of the ideas, results, or words of others.
- Properly acknowledge all contributors to a given piece of work.
- Make sure that all work submitted as the student's own work in a course or other academic activity is produced by the student without the aid of unsanctioned collaboration.
- Obtain all data or results by ethical means and report them accurately without suppressing any results inconsistent with the student's interpretation or conclusions or fabricating sources, citations, or data.
- Not submit essentially the same material in more than one course without prior authorization by the faculty member.
- Treat all other students in an ethical manner, respecting their integrity and right to pursue their educational goals without interference. This requires that a student neither facilitate academic dishonesty by others nor obstruct their academic progress.
- Uphold the canons of the ethical or professional code of the profession for which the student is preparing.

Failure to uphold these principles of academic integrity threatens both the reputation of CIIS and the value of the degrees awarded to its students. Every member of the community therefore bears a responsibility for ensuring that the highest standards of academic integrity are upheld.

Disability Services

CIIS complies with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Accordingly, no otherwise qualified disabled student shall, solely by reason of their disability, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination in any academic, research, counseling, financial aid, or other post-secondary education program or activity

that CIIS provides for all students. Students with disabilities must meet the requirements and levels of competency generally required of all students in the program. In order to assist students with disabilities in fulfilling these requirements of the program, every reasonable effort is made to accommodate special needs of such students. If you would like to request accommodations related to a disability, please contact sds@ciis.edu to register with CIIS Student Disability Services.

Program Competencies:

Communications Skills

- Writing: Demonstrate the ability to write clearly, concisely, and with appropriate spelling, grammar and punctuation.
- Listening: Demonstrate the ability to actively listen to patients, faculty and colleagues.
- Speaking: Ability to tailor speech to your audience, and develop a well-organized presentation and ability to speak in a public setting.

Information Literacy

- Demonstrate the knowledge of the field you are speaking or writing about. Demonstrate that you have knowledge and skills of a licensed practitioner.

Critical Thinking

- Synthesis and Integration: Ability to gather and assess relevant information from many sources and divergent points of view.
- Reflective Thinking: Ability to understand your own bias and point of view when reflecting on what a patient, faculty member or colleague has stated.
- Problem Solving: Ability to break down a problem to manageable parts, examine the data and arrive at a coherent and justifiable solution.
- Analytical Skills: Ability to make inferences based on understanding of many perspectives.
- Research Skills: Ability to access data and use that data to assess a problem and infer conclusions based on the data available. The ability to understand the limitations of inferences based on sometimes incomplete data.

Professionalism

- Ethics: Ability to act in an ethical manner with respect to your patients, coworkers and teachers.
- Caring: Ability to interact with patients in a caring manner.
- Communication: Demonstrate consistently appropriate and professional communication in a professional and respectful manner
- Appropriate Boundaries: Ability to maintain professional boundaries with patients, colleagues and faculty.